A Portable Thomson Scattering System to Measure Plasma Density and Temperature

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We use optical Thomson scattering to probe n_e , T_e , or T_i at several locations along the plasma depending on the fusion concept team's interests. A 1.5-ns, 532-nm, 8-J laser is used as a probe, and scattered light spectrum is measured by two spectrometers coupled to ns-gated CMOS cameras.



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| Key Reference | <i>"Plasma Scattering of Electromagnetic Radiation"</i> Froula, D. H., et al. Academic Press. 2011 | |





| Key Properties | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Physical Property to be Measured | Electron density (n_e) , electron temperature (T_e) , ion temperature (T_i) , and flow velocity |
| Technique | Spectrally resolved Thomson scattering of laser probe inside plasma |
| Plasma parameter range | $n_e > 10^{17} \text{cm}^{-3}$ and T_e , $T_i > 10 \text{ eV}$ |
| Time Resolution | Nanosecond resolution |
| Spatial Resolution | up to 22 signals each from a localized volume (<mm<sup>3) inside plasma</mm<sup> |
| Spectral resolution | 0.09 nm for electron parameters and 0.03 nm for ion parameters |
| Suitable for MCF, ICF, MIF? | MIF and ICF |
| Set-up time | 2-3 weeks |
| Minimum time for a measurement | 2 weeks to first data |
| Other characteristics | Thomson scattering is the gold standard for plasma temperature and density measurements |
| Requirements | 2 optical windows for laser input port and optical collection |