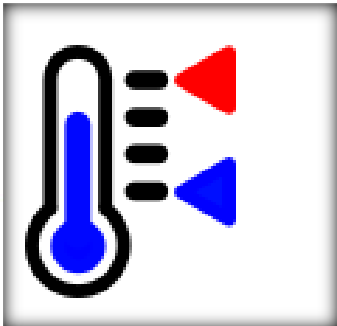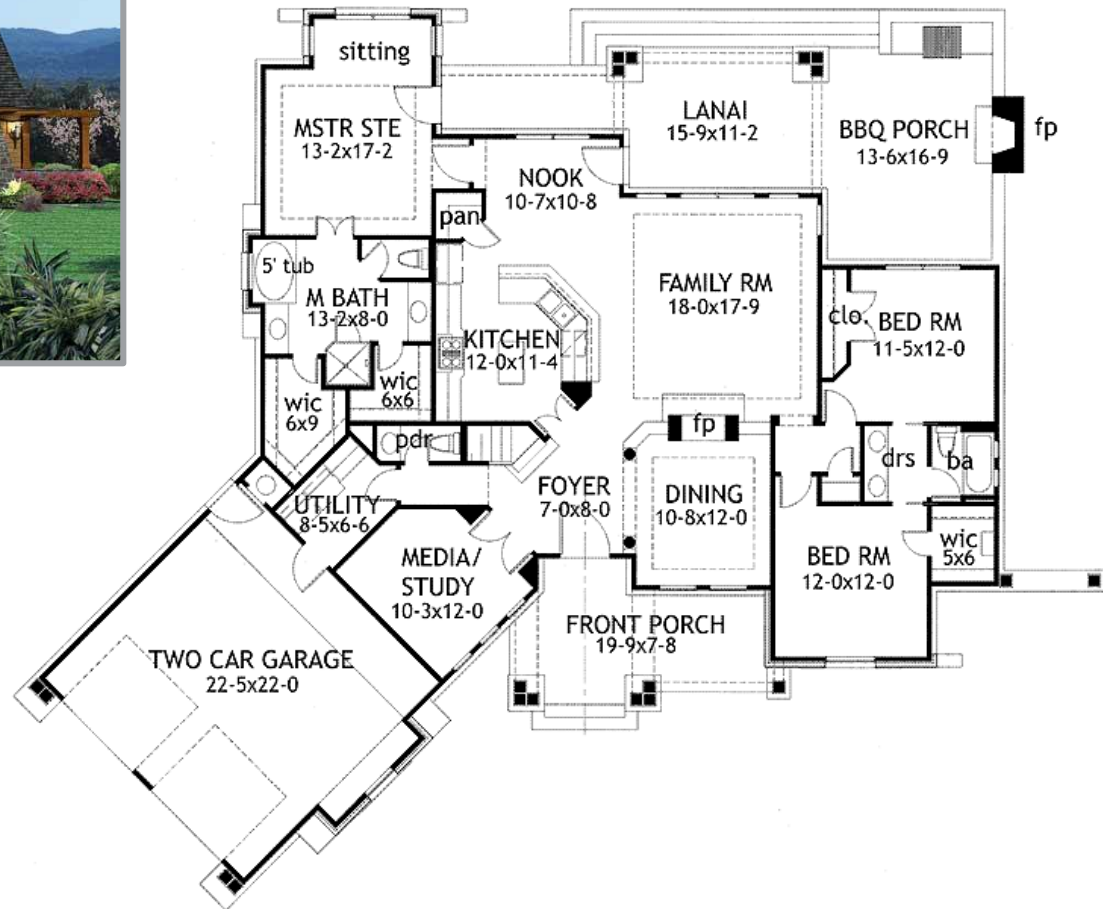# Advanced Occupancy Sensors for Better Buildings Workshop

July 12 – July 13, 2016
Portland, OR

PD: Jennifer Gerbi
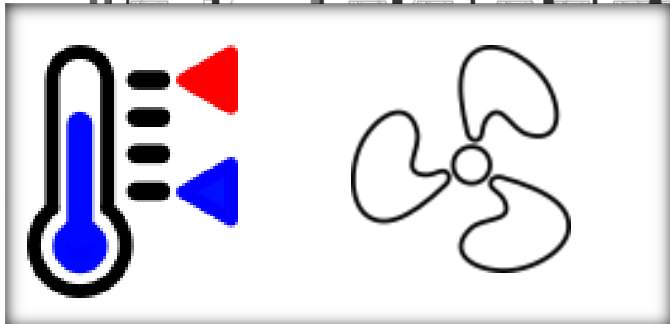
What happens when you're not home?

What happens when you're not at work?

What happens when you're not at work?

What's Missing?
DATA.

Existing Buildings = 35 QUADS of Energy

13 QUADS:

Res + Comm

We waste SO MUCH of this!

EIA's RECS 2009 and CBECS 2012

COMMERCIAL & RESIDENTIAL BUILDING ENERGY CONSUMPTION

QUADRILLION BTUS (QUADS)

36%

38%

7

6

12

10

RESIDENTIAL

COMMERCIAL

BUILDING TYPE
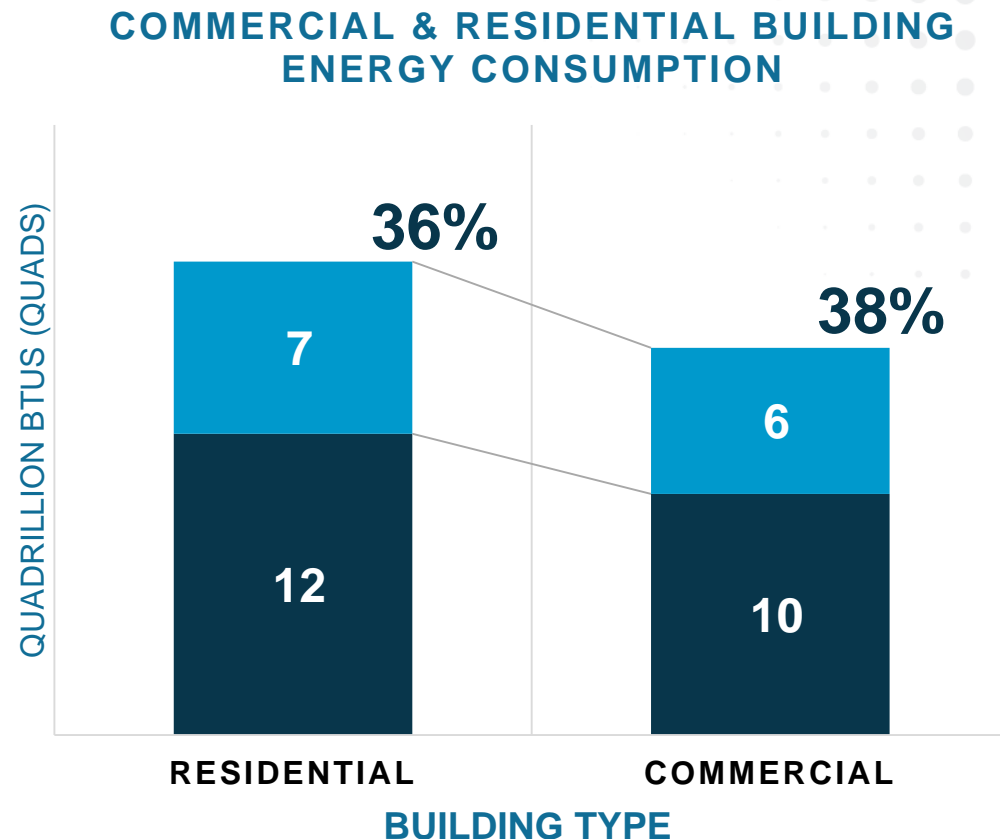
~**7.5%** reduction = 1 quad
Use technology to stop wasting what we don't need.
Pragmatically. Invisibly.

Can users supply the data?

This is a SUBTLE, DIFFICULT problem

This was hard. Why didn't it work?

Human Interaction – Need to Approach Differently!

Can SENSORS do this for us?
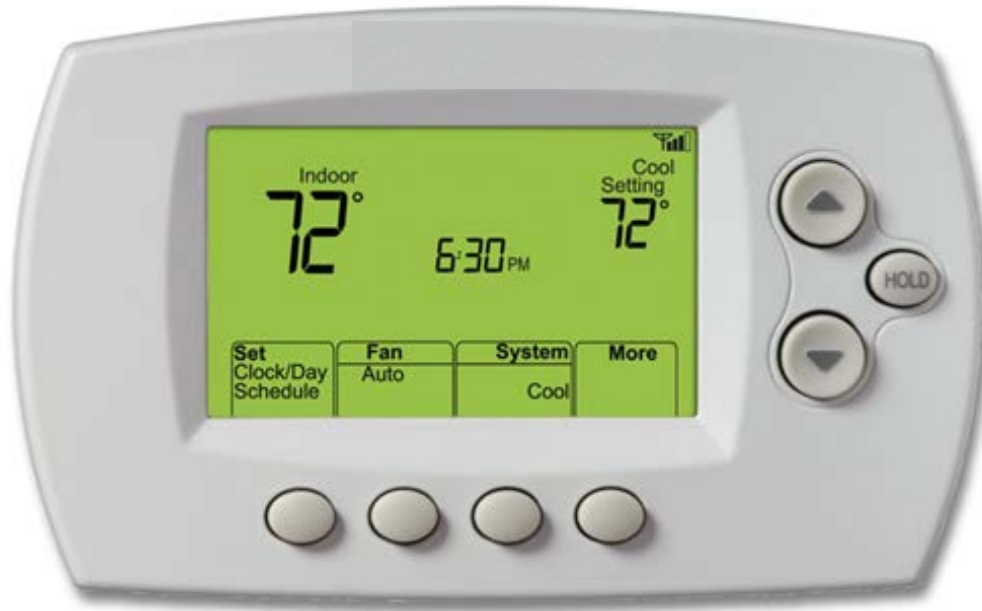

What do we require for autonomous control?

There is a lot we <u>can</u> sense…
But we don't have what we need.
Garbage in = garbage out

There is one thing we <u>can't</u> sense…
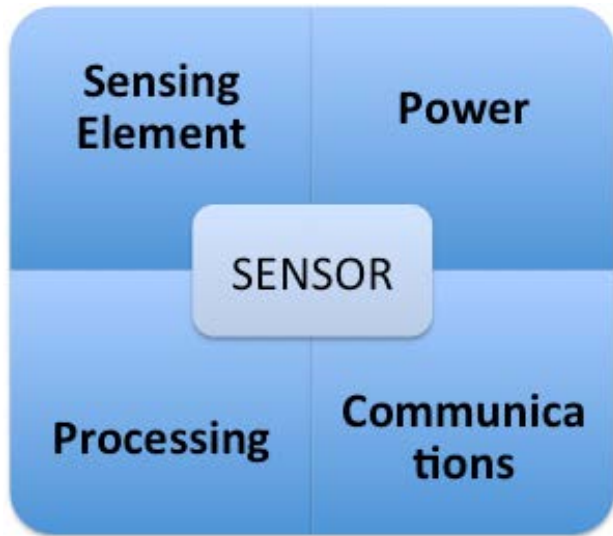
Existing GOOD Controls Systems – Thermostats, VAV, etc.
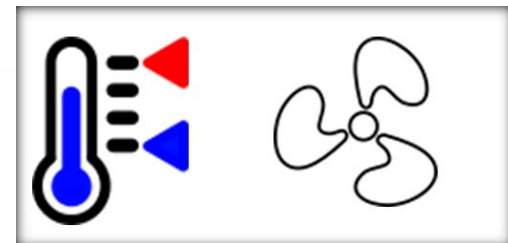
Key Gap

Occupancy Sensing.

Not motion sensing.

Key Gap
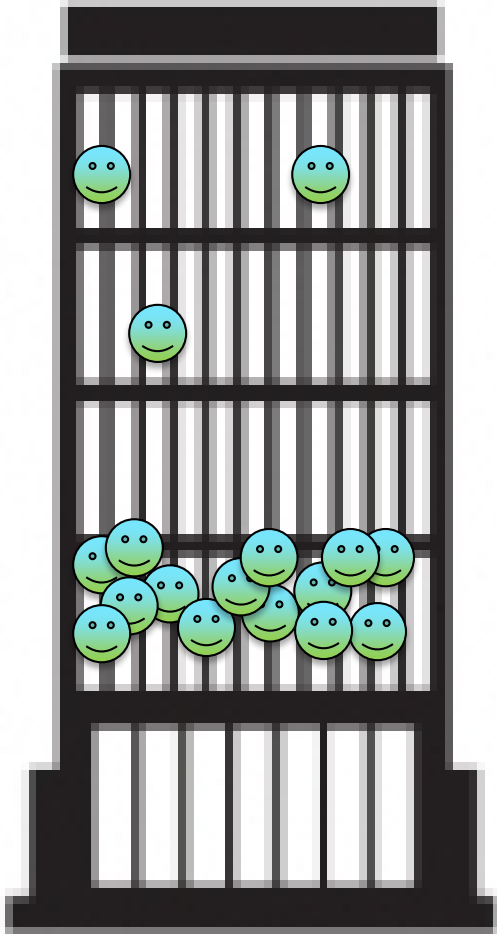
Occupancy Sensing.

Not motion sensing.
Not device sensing.
Not identity sensing.

Is a space occupied?
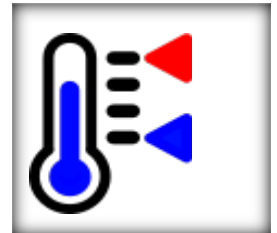
How many in a zone?
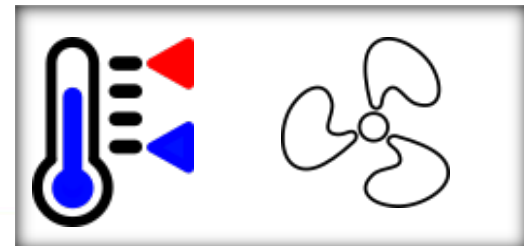
If we had this info now….

If we had this info now….

10-60*% reduction* in HVAC energy

Even simple, non-connected systems can!
Active/DR MUCH bigger opportunity

Simulations

Field Trials

PNNL-22072
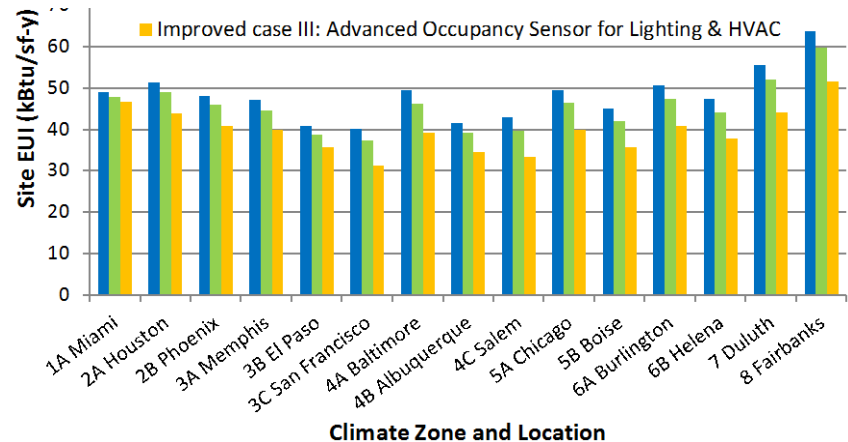
2:20 PM Dr. Michael Brambley - PNNL

Wed – 9:30 AM Dr. Hayden Reeve - UTRC

How will we do this?

TECHNOLOGY
(feasability)

BUSINESS
(viability)

INNOVATION

HUMAN VALUES
(usability, desirability)

Source: HPI School of Design Thinking

How will we win?

Technical Metrics

Cost Metrics

TECHNOLOGY
(feasability)

BUSINESS
(viability)

+ CONTEXT = **IMPACT**

HUMAN VALUES
(usability, desirability)

Customer Requirements
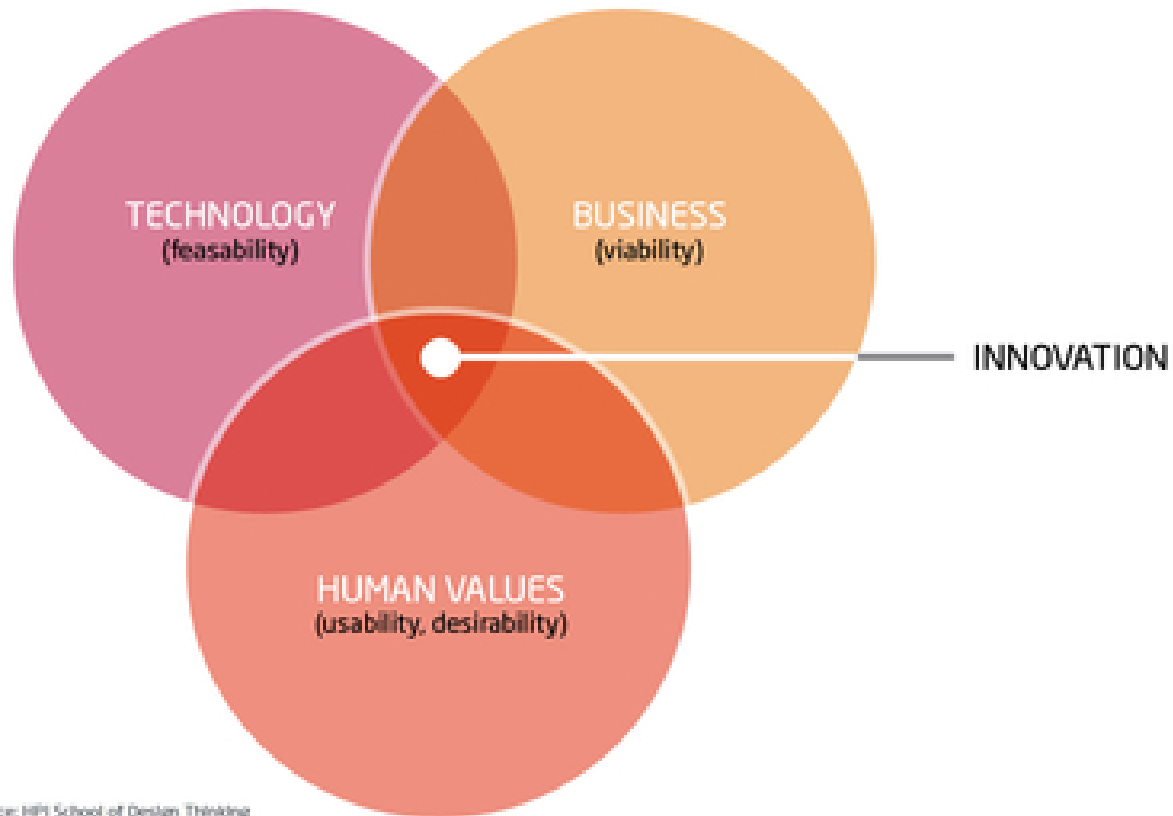
Source: HPI School of Design Thinking
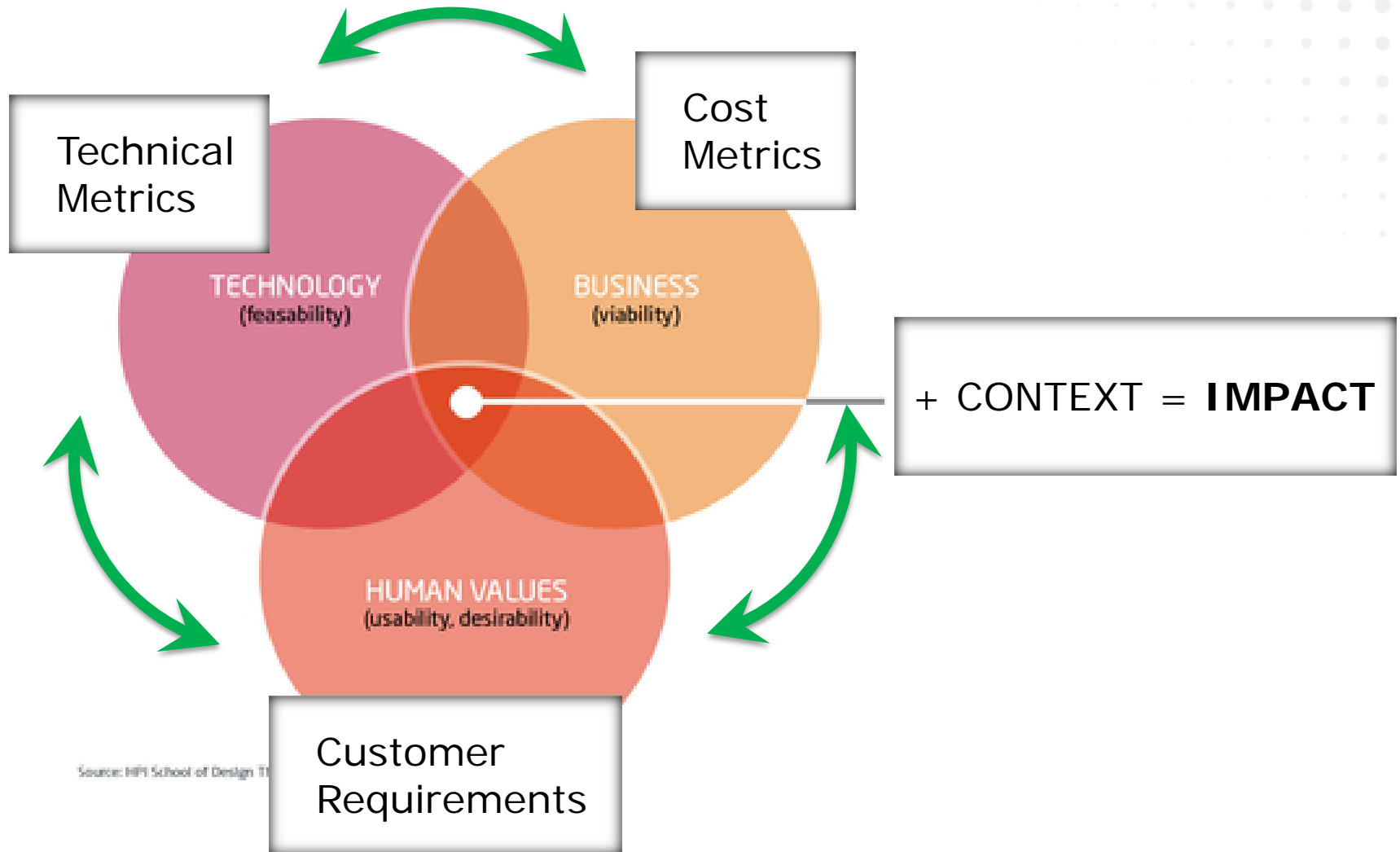
How will we win?
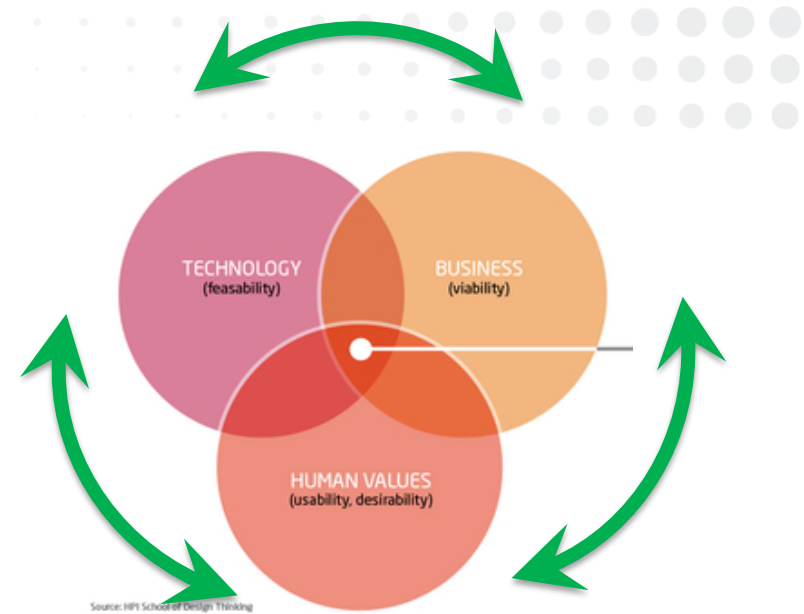
- Break out of current technology paths

- Include tech to MARKET as key….***start to finish***

- Bring together traditionally disparate teams

- Focused, targeted, critical path

CHANGING WHAT'S POSSIBLE

Tech Opportunities

Presence vs counting are very different problems

- Sensor-on-chip

- New low power electronics packaging

- Advances in advanced algorithms + multi-modal sensing

- Novel/optimized materials and surfaces

- Interoperability/standards

CO_2?
%RH?
VOCs?
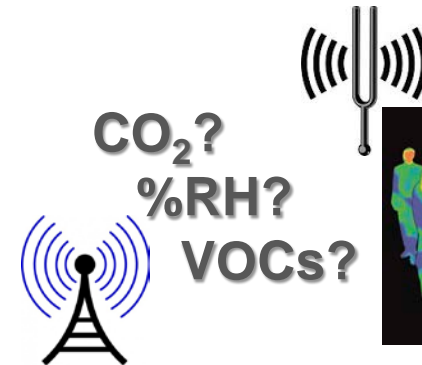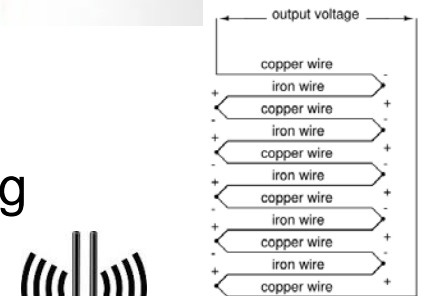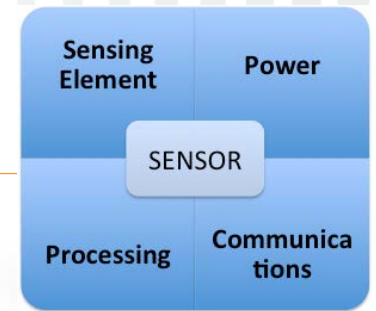
Wed 9:50 AM **Shadi Hawawini,** PsiKick

Wed 11:30 AM **Tech Panel Discussion**

We need the freedom to bring these efforts together…
Novel LOW COST sensors. How low cost?...

Initial Cost Metrics Overview

A brief look at ROI for initial value guidance:

- **Scenario 1 - 15% savings**
- **ROI: 3 years**

Demand Response, Indoor Air Quality, all brings more value…

Commercial Cost Metrics
Savings Scenario 1: 15%

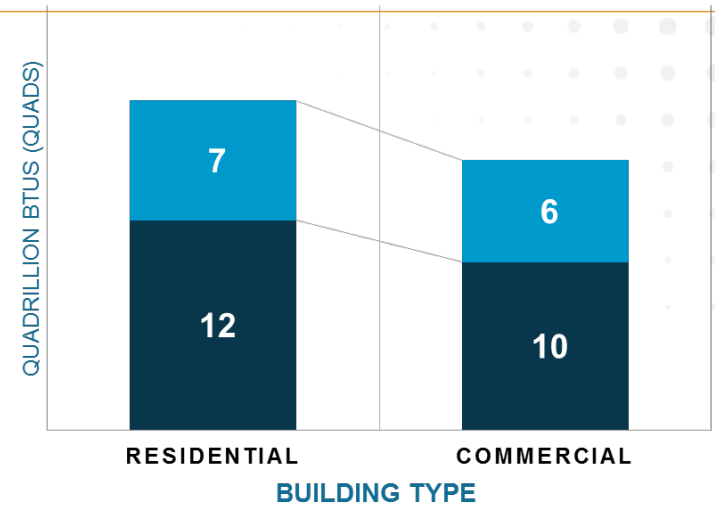| SAVINGS	ASSUMPTION:	15%			TECHNOLOGY COST LIMIT RETRO-FIT PROJECT FEASIBILITY ($/ SQ FT)	
ADOPTION RATE	100%	25%	100%	25%		
	POST-RETROFIT SAVINGS (Quadrillion Btus)					
Principal building activity	ALL U.S. BUILDING STOCK		U.S. BUILDINGS with EXISITNG BAS		ALL U.S. BUILDING STOCK	U.S. BUILDING STOCK with EXISTING BAS
All Buildings	0.899	0.225	0.382	0.096	$0.51	$0.22
Education	0.122	0.030	0.087	0.022	$0.53	$0.38
Food sales	0.014	0.003	0.005	0.001	$0.40	$0.15
Food service	0.037	0.009	0.005	0.001	$1.08	$0.15
Health care- inpatient	0.075	0.019	0.069	0.017	$1.86	$1.73
Health care- outpatient	0.030	0.008	0.014	0.004	$0.76	$0.36
Lodging	0.053	0.013	0.021	0.005	$0.49	$0.19
Mercantile/ Retail	0.130	0.032	0.072	0.018	$0.50	$0.27
Office	0.205	0.051	0.107	0.027	$0.56	$0.29
Public assembly	0.081	0.020	0.039	0.010	$0.75	$0.36
Public order and safety	0.015	0.004	0.007	0.002	$0.56	$0.24
Religious worship	0.025	0.006	0.006	0.001	$0.32	$0.08
Service	0.033	0.008	0.004	0.001	$0.42	$0.05
Warehouse and storage	0.041	0.010	0.005	0.001	$0.14	$0.02
Other/ Vacant	0.036	0.009	0.008	0.002	$0.31	$0.07

Initial Market Overview

Who is the customer?
Who is the user?

‣ DEPLOYMENT

‣ LIFETIME

‣ PROOF OF EFFICACY

Wed 12 PM **User Facility Presentations**

‣ Interoperability

‣ Ease of Use

‣ Aesthetics

‣ Flexibility

‣ Incorporate IAQ? IAQ *LEADS*?

Here, you will help inform this…

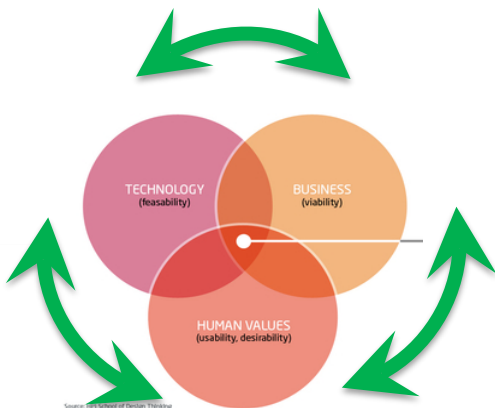|		
ABB	EERE-BTO	Psikick
Amphenol Advanced Sensors	EPRI	Spruce Capital
Analog Devices Inc.	FIU	SRI International
ANL	GE Global Research/AI & Learning	Stony Brook University
Apsis Automation, LLC	IBM T.J. Watson Research Center	Syracuse University
Architectural Applications	Infineon Technologies	Telkonet
Bosch	Ingersoll-Rand	Temple Univ.
Boston University	LBNL	The Univ. of Texas at San Antonio
California State Univ. Dominguez Hills	NEEA	United Technologies Research Center
Cree Inc.	NREL	Univ. of Florida
Daikin US Corporation	ORNL	University of Michigan
DUKE ENERGY	PARC	WeatherBug Home
Ecobee Inc	Phillips	X
EcoVox, Inc.	PNNL	ZAN Compute

Today: MARKET

- PANEL

- BREAKOUT

Advanced Occupancy Sensors for Better Buildings
Workshop
July 12-13, 2016
Portland Marriott Waterfront
Portland, OR

	Day 1 Agenda		Location
11:00 - 11:45	Registration		Oregon Ballroom Foyer
11:30 - 12:00	Lunch [Please be seated by Noon]		Oregon Ballroom Salon F
12:00 - 12:15	Welcome and Introduction to ARPA-E	Patrick McGrath, ARPA-E	
12:15 - 12:45	Workshop Background & Objectives	Jennifer Gerbi, ARPA-E	
1:00 - 1:45	Attendee 1 min introductions		
1:45 - 2:00	Break/Networking		
2:00 - 2:40	Invited Presentations	Presenters: Alan Meier, LBNL / Michael Brambley, PNNL	
2:40 - 3:30	Panel Discussion: User needs; identifying the market pull and requirements for occupancy sensing technologies.	Panelists: Ryan Hoest, EcoVox / Mark Malchiondo, Ecobee / Michael Rowand, Duke Energy / Kenneth Seeton, CSUDH / Michael Siemann, Weatherbug	
3:30 - 3:45	Break/Networking		
3:45 - 5:00	Breakout 1: The Market Challenge		Oregon Ballroom Salon F, G, H & Portland Conf. Room
5:00 - 5:15	Break/Networking		
5:15 - 6:00	Report Out from Breakout 1 & Adjourn for Day 1		Oregon Ballroom Salon F

DAY #1 BREAKOUT
The Market Challenge

Groups are asked to mock up and convey their ideal, dream occupancy sensing solution to a potential customer in either the A) Residential (temp control only – includes multi-residential) or B) Commercial (includes ventilation) market. This should include:

- *the cost ($/sq ft) of units*
- *installation cost or attributes ($/sq ft or project)*
- *compatibility with retrofit systems*
- *performance attributes*

The group should be prepared to say what barriers to adoption and deployment exist, and why the above helps to mitigate them.

DAY #1 – Inform T2M Strategy

- ID Biggest impact segments vs. 1st adopters [Narrow Scope]
- Prioritize key attributes that are essential to achieving scale
- Identify *customers*
- **Identify key industry partners that are critical to enabling scaling of technology and align program with their requirements**
  - Vendors
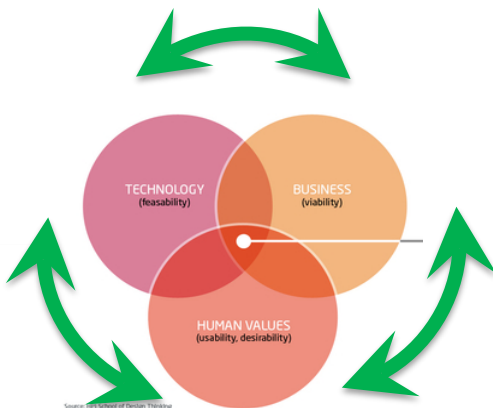 - Utilities
  - NGOs
  - Others?

Tomorrow: TECH

- PANEL

- BREAKOUT

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TECHNOLOGY (feasability)

BUSINESS (viability)

HUMAN VALUES (usability, desirability)

Source: IDEO School of Design Thinking

DAY #2 BREAKOUT
The Technical Challenge

Given the input from Breakout 1, including cost, deployment, and lifetime targets, develop your ideal occupancy sensing solution for select indoor environments.

Detail the pros and cons for utilizing state-of-the art technologies vs. what would be desired in novel, <u>yet-to-be developed</u> technologies.

Consider: accuracy, cost, installation, calibration, operation, and maintenance of occupancy sensing technologies.

DAY #2 Inform Metrics
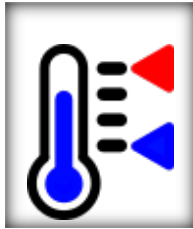
$/sq ft
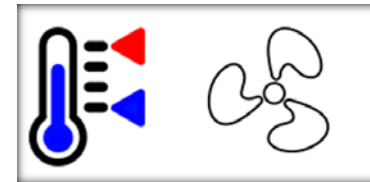*Lifetime + calibration*
Interoperability Standards
False Neg Rate = 0.0?%
False Pos Rate = ?
Accuracy @ distance x^2
<u>Pet vs Human</u>
Aesthetics
Time Sensitivity: #/hour

$/sq ft
Lifetime + calibration
Interoperability w/VAV
False Neg Rate = 0.0?%
False Pos Rate = ?
Accuracy @ distance x^2
Aesthetics
<u>Density Accuracy</u>
<u>Accuracy @ distance y^2</u>
Time Sensitivity: #/hour

Add more: what would YOUR metrics be?

TEAM:

Technical:

Dr. Russel Ross, Lead Technologist (BAH)

Dr. Christopher Konek, Associate (BAH)

Kristen Brown (Fellow)

Market:

Michelle Coates, Senior Consultant (BAH)

Patrick Finch, Lead Associate (BAH)

Thank you!

Let's dig in!