

# Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory and the Fusion Industry



Steve Cowley, Director

## Fusion Innovation



☐ First, the United States should remain an ITER partner as the most cost-effective way to gain experience with a burning plasma at the scale of a power plant.

☐ Second, the United States should start a national program of accompanying research and technology leading to the construction of a **compact pilot plant that produces electricity from fusion at the lowest possible capital cost.**

Mike Mauel and Melvin Shoet -- chairs

# National Need – Commercial Fusion

- \$1B private investment in fusion in 5 years. Injection of ideas and enthusiasm. Realizing the NAS vision requires working with private sector
- PPPL is working with the leading fusion companies – they are employing our graduates and using our diagnostics
- PPPL is supporting new FES program INFUSE to enable companies to benefit from the National Lab
- **Working to develop a public-private funded innovative concept at PPPL. We are not going to simply watch others do it!**



Ahmed Diallo  
Deputy Director, INFUSE



June 24, 2019

WE PPPL WANT TO DO MORE TO HELP INDUSTRY – HOW?

# Supporting the Industry

- Facilitating fusion start-ups. What do they need to reduce costs, remove barriers and proceed fast?
- What can we, a national lab do for the fusion industry?



# Supporting the Industry

National lab could provide: (PPPL capabilities)

- Physical facilities:
  - Electrical power: fast (2.2GJ - seconds) and slow power supplies (50MW steady).
  - Cryogenics: liquid helium (1kW @4.5K), nitrogen (11000 gallons) .
  - Cooling water. (MWs)
  - Radio frequency power: microwaves. (5-7MW @Mhz)
  - Diagnostics: lasers, x-rays, microwaves.
  - Tritium handling.
- Expertise, consultancy
  - Design engineering capability. (Virtual engineering)
  - Safety expertise. (Electrical, radiation)
  - Fusion science. (World class)
  - Modelling and high performance computing



# Facility Needs Drive Long-Term Campus Plan



1

**Engineering Center (2018)**

2

**FLARE User Facility (2021)**

3

**Compact Permanent Magnet Stellarator (2023)**

**Home for new private ventures?**

4

**Future Liquid Lithium Lab (2023)**

5

**Princeton Plasma Innovation Center (PPIC) (2025)**

- Modern medium bay laboratories for large and precision research needs
- Remote Participation and Collaboration center external experiments
- State-of-the-art visualization center for leveraging Exascale computing

6

**Next large fusion experiment (2030) (Private Public Partnership?)**



# New Computer Facilities

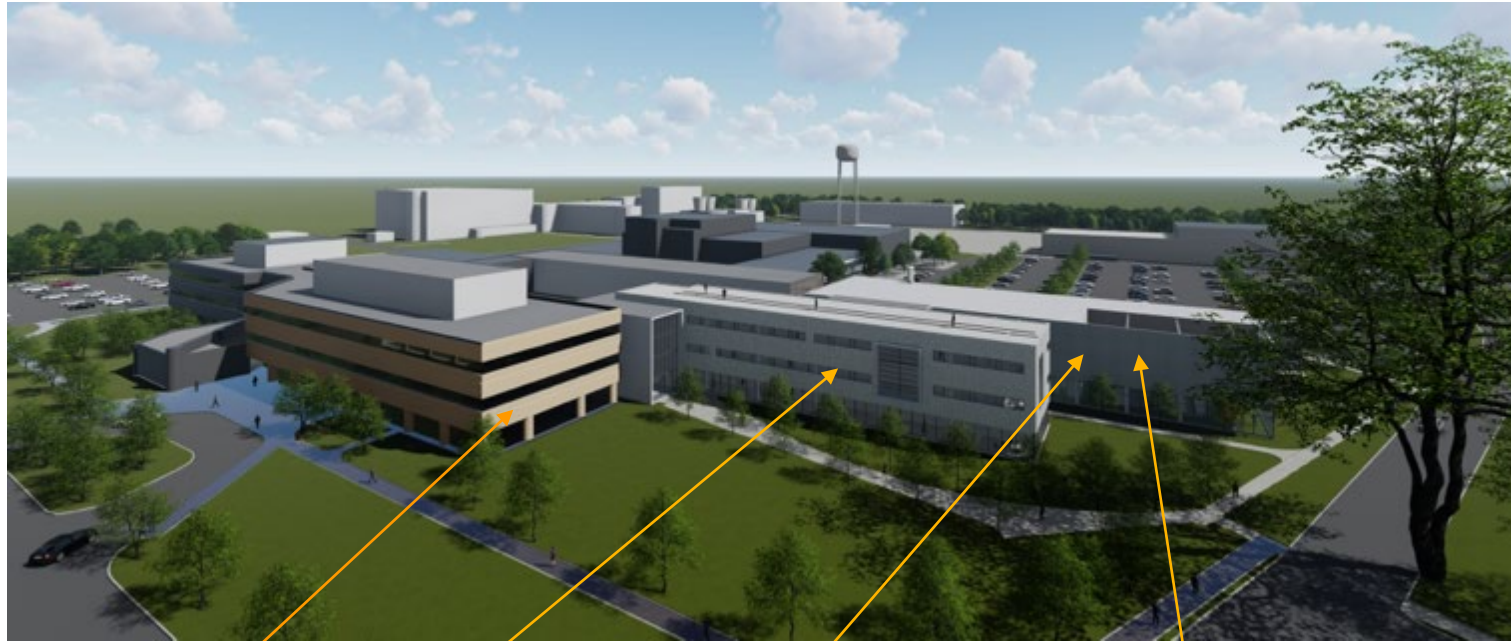


Princeton University to fund and manage new computer to enable high performance computing

- 1.5 petaflops
- 7 racks of Summit



# Princeton Plasma IC Capabilities



LSB  
West

Collaboration  
Space

Visualization  
and Remote  
Participation  
Room

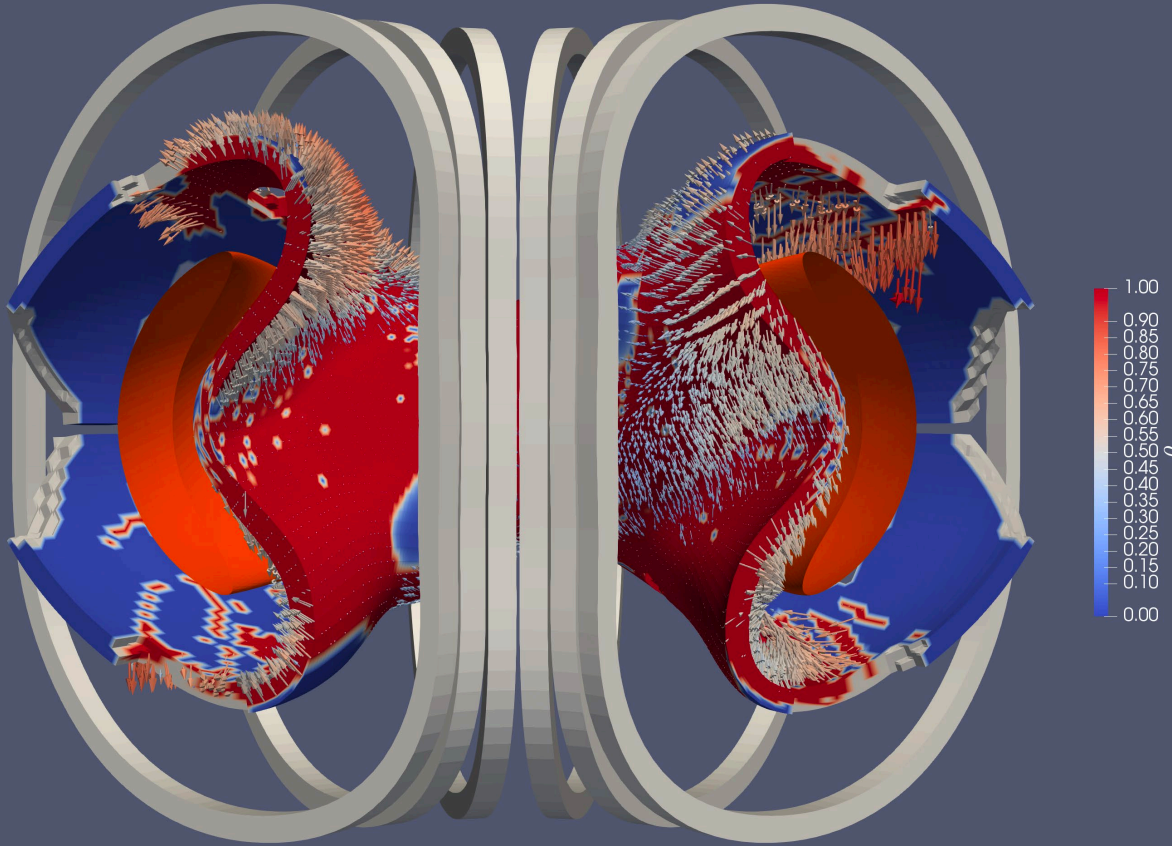
Medium  
Bay Lab  
Space



June 24, 2019

Annual Campus Plan Presentation

# Getting to Fusion Quickly



Optimizing physics on  
high performance computers.  
German breakthrough

Supported by  
*Simons Foundation*

Driving simplicity in  
engineering using new  
Permanent magnets.

Game changing technology.

See poster by Zarnstorff

# The end game

- Commercial Fusion will be delivered by private industry.
- Partnership with the public sector beginning.
- We need help to make that work optimally.

**Thank you**

