

# Predictive Battery Management System for Commercial HEVs

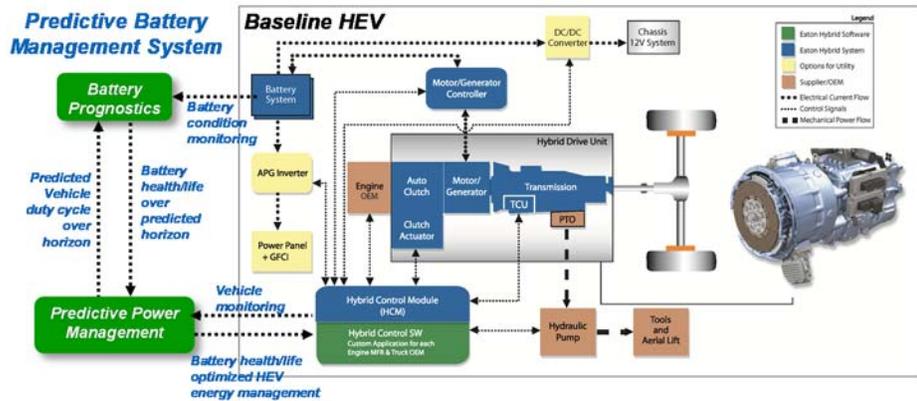
## ❖ Proposed Technology

### 1. Electrochemical model-based battery prognostics

- Combined empirical and first-principles models captures salient battery electrochemical dynamics
- Reduced order modeling for fast real-time implementation

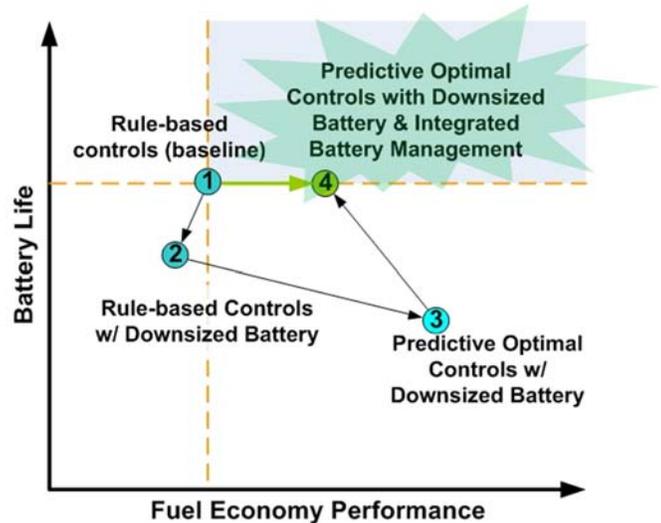
### 2. Duty cycle predictive energy management

- Integrated with battery model
- Dynamic battery utilization



## ❖ Challenges & Opportunities

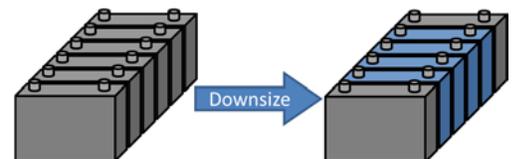
1. Current HEVs design and control.
2. Simply downsizing battery only will result in drop in FE performance & battery life.
3. Aggressive duty-cycle predictive controls provide fuel economy improvement at the expense of battery life
4. **Proposed solution maintains baseline battery life while maintaining or improving FE performance with downsized battery.**



## ❖ Value Proposition

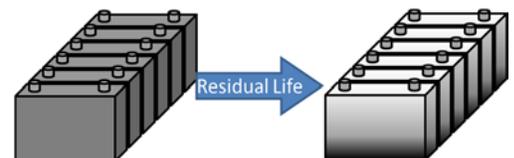
1. Reduced battery pack size → Lower up-front HEV cost → Better ROI

- Target: >25% reduction over current design



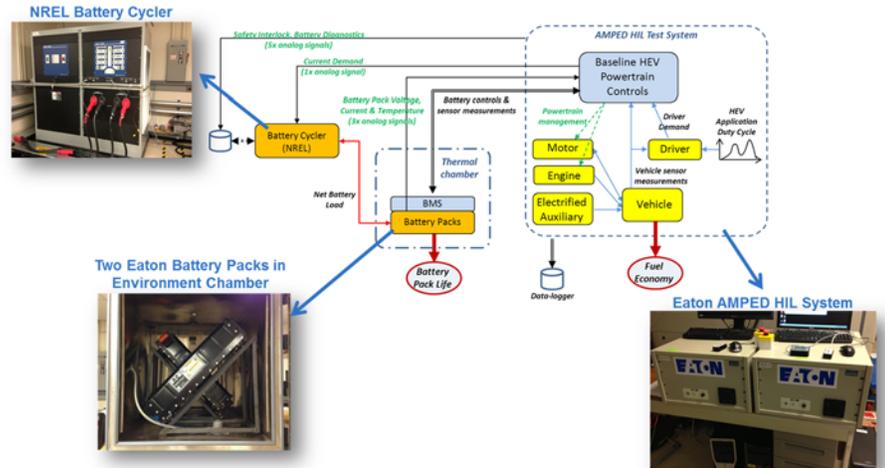
2. Accurate residual life estimation → Secondary market value

- Target: <10% error in useful capacity/power

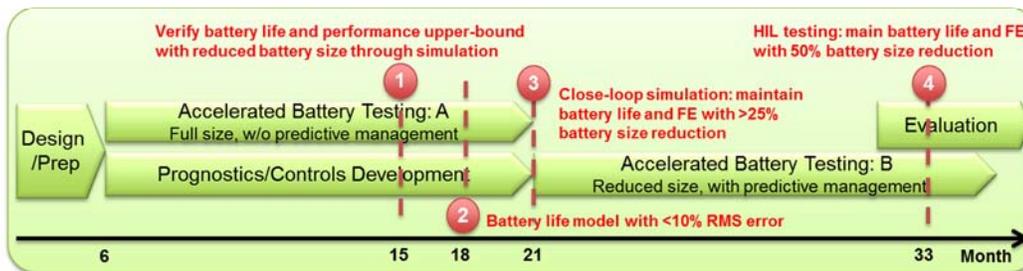


❖ **Development & Validation**

**Battery-in-loop Testing & Validation**

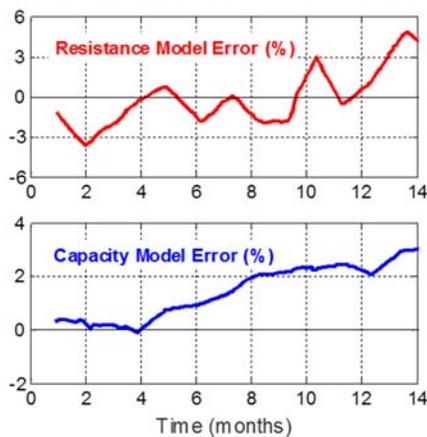


**Project Timeline**



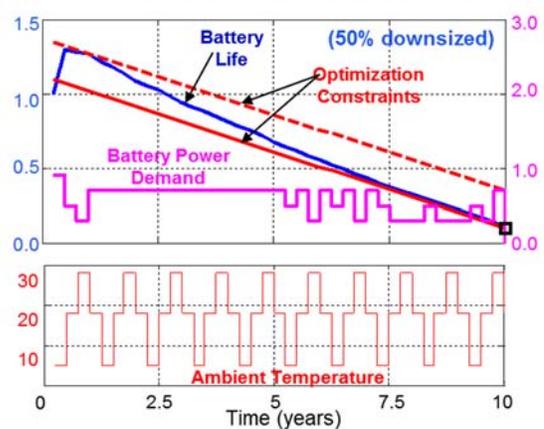
❖ **Progress Update**

**Battery Aging Model Estimation Error**



- Battery aging model with low estimation error
- Fast computing for online implementation

**Optimal Battery Utilization Simulation**



- Model-based controls determines optimal battery utilization
- Maximize fuel economy while satisfying application requirements