



U.S. Department of Energy

Categorical Exclusion Determination Form

Submit by E-mail

Proposed Action Title: Applied Research Associates, Inc. -- Active Cooling Thermally Induced Vapor-Polymerization Effect (ACTIVE)

Program or Field Office: Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy

Location(s) (City/County/State): Panama City, Florida

Proposed Action Description:

Funding will support the project team's small-scale research and development activities to design and fabricate the Polymerization Heating Unit (PHU) to run on liquid catalyst allowing for full reaction and dissipation of heat. Specifically, the project team will (1) reconfigure the flow diagram to give an efficient all liquid catalyst system, (2) complete benchtop unit assembly, demonstration, and performance analysis; and (3) scale up PHU design and compare ACTIVE (Active Cooling Thermally Induced Vapor-Polymerization Effect) cycle to the absorption cycle based on volume, cost, and efficiency. If successful, the project team will demonstrate an updated highly flexible, and highly efficient chemical heat pump, for the primary purpose of replacing power plant wet cooling systems with a dry cooling technology without the loss of efficiency or performance penalty incurred at high ambient temperatures.

Project activities will be conducted at an existing facility at Applied Research Associates, Inc. (Panama City, FL) designed for the applicable activities. Project tasks will be conducted in accordance with established safety and materials/waste management protocols and pursuant to applicable Federal, State, and local regulatory requirements. No modifications will be made to existing facilities to accommodate the proposed work.

Categorical Exclusion(s) Applied:

A9 - Information gathering, analysis, and dissemination

B3.6 - Small-scale research and development, laboratory operations, and pilot projects

For the complete DOE National Environmental Policy Act regulations regarding categorical exclusions, including the full text of each categorical exclusion, see Subpart D of [10 CFR Part 1021](#).

Regulatory Requirements in 10 CFR 1021.410(b): (See full text in regulation)

The proposal fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D.

To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposal that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposal has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

Based on my review of the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (as authorized under DOE Order 451.1B), I have determined that the proposed action fits within the specified class(es) of action, the other regulatory requirements set forth above are met, and the proposed action is hereby categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

NEPA Compliance Officer:

(This form will be locked for editing upon signature)

Date Determined: 02/12/2020



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Program or Field Office: Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy

Location(s) (City/County/State): Panama City, FL

Proposed Action Description:

Funding will support small-scale, research and development activities to develop Active Cooling Thermally Induced Vapor-Polymerization Effect (ACTIVE) technology to overcome the inherent thermodynamic performance penalty of air-cooling systems particularly under high ambient temperature excursions. The ACTIVE system harnesses a high energy-density endothermic process which is capable of absorbing large amounts of heat, thereby reducing the temperature of power plant cooling water to its optimum operating levels. The proposed activities, if successful, will enable high thermal-to-electric energy conversion efficiency with zero water loss at power plants.

Project tasks will be conducted at existing facilities, and will be conducted in accordance with applicable Federal, State, and local safety and environmental requirements.

The proposed action consists of the use, handling, storage, transport, and disposal of small quantities of paraldehyde and acetaldehyde. The Project Team will notify ARPA-E in writing if any permitting requirements apply to the use, handling, storage, transport, or disposal of these materials, and if so, obtain all necessary permits and provide evidence of those permits to ARPA-E. If permits are required, the Project Team may only move forward with applicable project activities after ARPA-E issues an amended NEPA determination.

Categorical Exclusion(s) Applied:

B3.6 - Small-scale research and development, laboratory operations, and pilot projects

For the complete DOE National Environmental Policy Act regulations regarding categorical exclusions, including the full text of each categorical exclusion, see Subpart D of 10 CFR Part 1021.

Regulatory Requirements in 10 CFR 1021.410(b): (See full text in regulation)

The proposal fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D.

To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposal that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposal has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

Based on my review of the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (as authorized under DOE Order 451.1B), I have determined that the proposed action fits within the specified class(es) of action, the other regulatory requirements set forth above are met, and the proposed action is hereby categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

NEPA Compliance Officer:

Date Determined: 07/01/2015