



U.S. Department of Energy Categorical Exclusion Determination Form

Submit by E-mail

Proposed Action Title: University of California, Santa Barbara -- Quantifying the Potential and Risks of Large-Scale Macroalgae Cultivation and Purposeful Sequestration as a Viable CO2 Reduction (CDR) Strategy

Program or Field Office: Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy

Location(s) (City/County/State): Santa Barbara, California; Los Angeles, California; Woods Hole, Massachusetts

Proposed Action Description:

Funding will support the project team's small-scale research and development of using fast-growing macroalgae (seaweed) to capture carbon and sequester biomass in the deep ocean. Specifically, the project team will (1) develop and test a plan to remove carbon dioxide (CO2) from the atmosphere and sequester the CO2 into farmed macroalgal crops and (2) study and test the biochemical and ecological impacts and risks of injecting the algal crops into the deep ocean and the effects of decomposition of the algae. If successful, the project will help remove CO2 from the atmosphere, reducing the effects of global warming and climate change, and would enable the deployment of a carbon drawdown approach with significantly lower energy usage than existing direct air capture technologies.

Project activities will be conducted at existing facilities at The Regents of the University of California, Santa Barbara, (Santa Barbara, CA), Santa Barbara Coastal Long-Term Ecological Research Site (Santa Barbara, CA), The Regents of the University of California, Los Angeles (Los Angeles, CA), and Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (Woods Hole, MA) designed for the applicable activities. Project tasks will be conducted in accordance with established safety and materials/waste management protocols and pursuant to applicable Federal, State, and local regulatory requirements. No modifications will be made to existing facilities to accommodate the proposed work.

Categorical Exclusion(s) Applied:

B3.6 - Small-scale research and development, laboratory operations, and pilot projects

B3.16 - Research activities in aquatic environments

B5.25 - Small-scale renewable energy research and development and pilot projects in aquatic environments



For the complete DOE National Environmental Policy Act regulations regarding categorical exclusions, including the full text of each categorical exclusion, see Subpart D of [10 CFR Part 1021](#).

Regulatory Requirements in 10 CFR 1021.410(b): (See full text in regulation)

The proposal fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D.

To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposal that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposal has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

Based on my review of the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (as authorized under DOE Order 451.1B), I have determined that the proposed action fits within the specified class(es) of action, the other regulatory requirements set forth above are met, and the proposed action is hereby categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

NEPA Compliance Officer:

Approved via email

Date Determined: 07/15/2022